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Data Types



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C-sharp supports many data types that represent the size and kind of values stored in memory. The two main data types in C# are value and reference types.

Value Types

Value types are data types that are built-in to C#. The available types and their memory sizes are as follows:

Data Type	Description	Memory Size
bool	Boolean	1 byte
byte	Byte	1 byte
sbyte	Short Byte	1 byte
char	Character	2 bytes
decimal	Decimal	16 bytes
double	Double	8 bytes
float	Float	4 bytes
int	Integer	4 bytes
uint	Unsigned Integer	4 bytes
nint	Native Integer	4 or 8 bytes

Data Type	Description	Memory Size
unint	Unsigned Native Integer	4 or 8 bytes
long	Long	8 bytes
ulong	Unsigned Long	8 bytes
short	Short	2 bytes

The following code demonstrates how to instantiate a variable of each type shown above:

```
bool isOpen = true;
byte age = 45;
sbyte temperature = 58;
char grade = 'a';
decimal numberOfAtoms = 1493867940.23m;
double weightOfHippos = 243906.12;
float heightOfGiraffe = 908.32f;
int seaLevel = -24;
uint year = 2023u;
nint pagesInBook = 412;
unint milesToNewYork = 2597;
long circumferenceOfEarth = 250001;
ulong depthOfOcean = 28000ul;
short tableHeight = 4;
ushort treeBranches = 33;
```

Reference Types

Reference types are objects that exist in external memory space. The reference types in C# are as follows:

- object
- string
- dynamic

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